

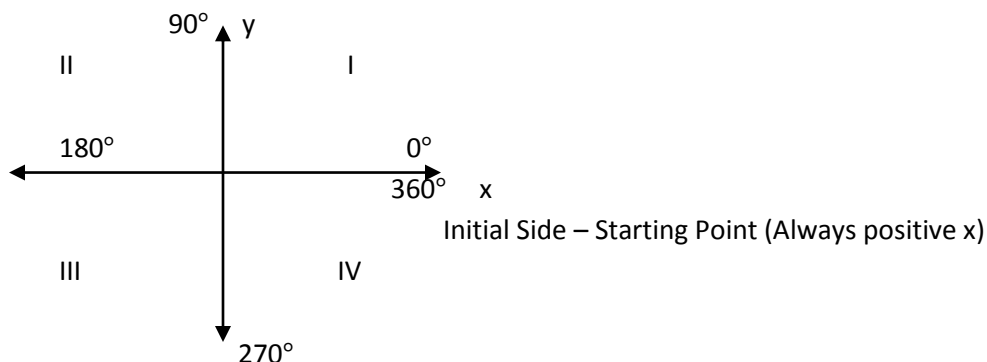
# INDEX CARD #15 (BACK & FRONT)

## INTRO TO TRIG

**STANDARD POSITION:** ANGLE STARTS AT THE POSITIVE X-AXIS (INITIAL SIDE)  
GOES UNTIL THE TERMINAL SIDE (WHERE IT ENDS)

**POSITIVE ANGLE:** GOES COUNTER CLOCKWISE

**NEGATIVE ANGLE:** GOES CLOCKWISE



**QUADRANTAL ANGLES** – THE INITIAL AND TERMINAL SIDES ARE ON THE AXES

**COTERMINAL ANGLES:** ANGLE HAS THE SAME INITIAL AND TERMINAL SIDE  
POSITIVE (MAY HAVE TO GO AROUND AN ADDITIONAL  $360^\circ$ )  
NEGATIVE (COMPLETES THE CIRCLE – SUBTRACTS FROM  $360^\circ$ )

**RADIAN MEASURE:**  $\frac{\text{Radian}}{\text{Degree}} = \frac{\pi}{180}$

RADIANS SHOULD BE KEPT IN TERMS OF  $\pi$

**LENGTH OF AN ARC:**  $S = r\theta$

S = LENGTH OF ARC

R = RADIUS

$\theta$  = Central Angle (IN RADIANS)